

Report card for the Wywandy Water Source

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Water source context

Water Sharing Plan:	Greater Metropolitan Region Unregulated River Water Sources
Extraction Management Unit:	Upper Nepean and Upstream Warragamba
Area:	38,195.4 ha
Inflowing water source:	Nil
Receiving water source:	Dharabuladh Water Source

River flows

Low flow index:	8.1 ML/day (80 th percentile)
Flow records:	Coxs River at Wallerawang Power Station gauge (212054)

Basic landholder rights

Domestic and stock rights estimate:	372.3 ML/yr
Native title rights:	0 ML/yr

Licensed water entitlements

Total surface water entitlement:	26,714 ML/yr (1,503 ML/yr domestic and stock licences, 211 ML/yr unregulated river licences)
Local water utilities entitlement:	0 ML/yr
Major utilities entitlement:	25,000 ML/yr
Proportion of extraction management unit:	53%

Rules

Managing access licences

Each water access licence has its own share component (volume of the licence) and a water allocation account that acts like a bank account where water is credited or debited.

- Water is credited to an account by an available water determination or if water is traded in (purchased) during the year from other licence holders
- Water is debited from the account when water is extracted or traded out (sold). Total extraction from a work (pump, bore, etc.) will be measured via metering or logbooks.

Carryover and individual account limits

For a major water utility access licence account – carryover is not permitted.

Domestic and stock, unregulated river and aquifer access licence accounts - carryover is permitted up to 1 ML per unit share or 100% of share component (where expressed in ML) at the end of each water year.

Domestic and stock, unregulated river and aquifer access licences - the maximum water account debit in any 3 consecutive water years is the volume of water allocated to the account over those 3 years from available water determinations plus any adjustments made for allocation assignments (trades) or water allocation re-credited into the account.

Table 1. Draft rules for granting access licences

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
<p>There are limited purposes for which a new licence will be granted. It is anticipated that most water needs will be sourced from the market. One reason a licence may be granted is for Aboriginal cultural purposes. Other reasons are identified in Clause 10 of the Water Management Act General Regulation 2018.</p>		
Aboriginal cultural access licence	Permitted to a limit of 40 ML/yr.	No change.
Aboriginal community development access licence	Permitted to a limit of 40 ML/yr.	Prohibited.

Table 2. Draft surface water access rules

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
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River flow can be viewed on [WaterNSW Real-time Data website](#). Search for a gauge under Rivers and Streams.

Cease to pump	<p>Cease to pump when no visible flow at the pump site.</p> <p>Cease to pump when flows are in the very low flow class.</p>	No change.
Flow classes	<p>On a falling river:</p> <p>Very Low Flow Class: ≤ 2 ML/day</p> <p>A Class: $> 2 - \leq 6$ ML/day</p> <p>B Class: $> 6 - \leq 14$ ML/day</p> <p>C Class: > 14 ML/day</p> <p>On a rising river:</p> <p>Very Low Flow Class ≤ 4 ML/day</p> <p>A Class $> 4 - \leq 6$ ML/day</p> <p>B Class: $> 6 - \leq 14$ ML/day</p> <p>C Class: > 14 ML/day</p>	No change.
Extraction from an in-river pool	Must cease pumping if the in-river pool is below full capacity.	No change.
Extraction from an authorised in-river dam pool	Rules specified on the water supply work approval for the in-river dam.	No change
Off-river pools (natural pools, lakes or lagoons)	Extraction from natural pools can only occur if the pool is 100% full.	No change.

Table 3 Exemptions from surface water access rules

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
Health and hygiene	<p>For an access licence specified in Schedule 2 of the plan, no more than 20 kl/day for the following reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fruit washing • cleaning of dairy plant and equipment for the purposes of hygiene • poultry watering and misting • cleaning of enclosures used for intensive animal production for the purposes of hygiene. 	Exemption now applies to both fruit and vegetable washing

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
Domestic use	For domestic consumption under a domestic and stock access licence, up to 1 kl/day.	No change.
Harvestable rights	From a run-off harvesting dam.	No change.
Specific purpose	For an access licence specified in Schedule 2 of the plan.	No change.

Table 4 Draft rules for constructing surface water supply works

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
In-river dams	Permitted	No change.
Works near coastal wetlands listed under <i>State Environmental Planning Policy (Resilience and Hazards) 2021</i>	No current rule.	Prohibited within 3km upstream of a Ramsar wetland or 200m of a coastal wetland identified on the Coastal Wetlands and Littoral Rainforest Area Map available on the NSW Planning Portal at www.planningportal.nsw.gov.au

Table 5 Draft water trading (dealing) rules

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
INTO water source	Prohibited	Permitted, except from the: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maldon's Weir Water source • Maguires Crossing Water Source • Upper Nepean Water Source
WITHIN water source	Permitted	No change

Surface water to groundwater	Prohibited	No change
Groundwater to surface water	Prohibited	No change
Convert to high flow	Prohibited	No change

Key factors for decisions

- Wywandy Water Source has medium ecologic values and low likelihood of extraction from low flows impacting the ecological values with overall low risk to low flows.
- No change is proposed to the current access rules as there is low risk to low flows in this water source
- High flows in this water source are less than 20 ML/yr. This volume is not large enough to sustain high flow extraction. As such the granting of Aboriginal Community Development Licences (which take from high flows) are proposed to be no longer allowed in the Wywandy Water Source.
- Risk has reduced in the Wywandy Water Source and more broadly across the entire Upper Nepean and Upstream Warragamba Extraction Management Unit. This reduction in risk justifies freeing up trade.
- This water source is part of the drainage catchment for Warragamba Dam. Water sources outside this drainage catchment (Maldon’s Weir, Maguires Crossing, Stonequarry Creek and Upper Nepean water sources) cannot trade into it. This will maintain the current level of entitlement within the drainage catchment and protect inflows to Warragamba Dam.

Public exhibition

The Department of Planning and Environment seeks feedback from the public on the suitability of the proposed rules for this water source.

The draft Greater Metropolitan Region Unregulated River Water Sharing Plan and supporting fact sheets are available from the department’s [Public Exhibition website](#).